

**SWAMI RAMA HIMALAYAN UNIVERSITY**  
**Ph.D. COURSE WORK, END SEMESTER ASSESSMENT**  
**SEPTEMBER - 2021**

**Subject Name: ADVANCES IN BRAIN AND MIND SCIENCE**

**Subject Code: PHDBM110**

**Time allotted: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

**Note:** The candidate is required to attempt all questions. The paper comprises of one question each from Unit – I, Unit-II, Unit-III, Unit –IV and Unit-V of the course syllabus.

**Q.1.**

- a. Write Short note on Action Potential (Physiology). 2 Marks
- b. Describe Anatomical aspects of Autonomic nervous system. 4 Marks
- c. Describe the physiological aspects of “Synapses” and their mode of functions in normal human. 6 Marks

**Q.2.**

- a. Name the pranayamas mentioned in Hatha Yoga Pradipika. 2 Marks
- b. Describe kleshas in brief. 4 Marks
- c. What do you understand by ashtanga yoga? 6 Marks

**Q.3.**

- a. What do you understand about the nature of human motivation? 2 Marks
- b. How would you characterize and define intelligence? 4 Marks
- c. Describe the principal of classical conditioning with the experiments done by Pavlov. 6 Marks

**Q.4.**

- a. Write short note on Gamma wave in EEG. 2 Marks
- b. What is quantitative EEG and how it helps in analyzing the behavior? 4 Marks
- c. Write in detail about Types of memory process. . 6 Marks

**Q.5.**

- a. Enumerate various parameters that is monitored during biofeedback. 2 Marks
- b. Explain in brief the principle of functional MRI. 4 Marks
- c. Enumerate various brain stimulating techniques. Describe briefly the principle of use of tDCS and its indications. 6 Marks

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**SWAMI RAMA HIMALAYAN UNIVERSITY**  
**Ph.D. COURSE WORK, END SEMESTER ASSESSMENT**  
**SEPTEMBER - 2021**

**Subject Name: ADVANCES IN BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**Subject Code: PHDBT110**

**Time allotted: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

**Note:** The candidate is required to attempt all questions. The paper comprises of one question each from Unit – I, Unit-II, Unit-III, Unit –IV and Unit-V of the course syllabus.

**Q.1.**

- a. Name four extremophiles. **2 Marks**
- b. What are the methods of waste water treatment? **4 Marks**
- c. Role of methanogens in greenhouse effect and energy production. **6 Marks**

**Q.2.**

- a. What are yeast episomal plasmids? **2 Marks**
- b. Give the structure and use of YAC vector. **4 Marks**
- c. Discuss briefly about colony and plaque hybridization probing. **6 Marks**

**Q.3.**

- a. What is antisense technology? **2 Marks**
- b. Comment on production of therapeutic proteins in plants. **4 Marks**
- c. What do you understand by molecular breeding of plants? Explain with suitable example. **6 Marks**

**Q.4.**

- a. What is DNA fingerprinting? **2 Marks**
- b. Discuss analysis methods of met genomics. **4 Marks**
- c. Explain the procedure of DNA microarrays. **6 Marks**

**Q.5.**

- a. What is epigenetic analysis? **2 Marks**
- b. Why do you need to study genomes and proteomes of patients suffering from specific diseases? **4 Marks**
- c. Comment on the genome projects on model organisms. **6 Marks**

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**SWAMI RAMA HIMALAYAN UNIVERSITY**  
**Ph.D. COURSE WORK, END SEMESTER ASSESSMENT**  
**SEPTEMBER - 2021**

**COURSE TITLE – ADVANCES IN FINANCE MANAGEMENT**  
**Time – 3 hours**

**SUBJECT CODE – PHDMG111**  
**Maximum Marks – 60**

**Note:** The candidate is required to attempt all questions. The paper comprises of one question each from Unit – I, Unit-II, Unit-III, Unit –IV and Unit-V of the course syllabus.

- Q1.** a. Discuss the purpose of realization concept. **2 marks**  
b. Discuss the role of Accounts in present day economy. **4 marks**  
c. Write down your views regarding the purpose served by Financial Statements. **6 marks**
- Q2.** a. Name the sources of external commercial borrowings. **2 marks**  
b. Name the various financial techniques to evaluate the performance of the business. **4 marks**  
c. Mention the significance of Information & Technology in Modern Accounting System. **6 marks**
- Q3.** a. Mention two steps to reduce the length of the *Operating Cycle*. **2 marks**  
b. Discuss the determinants of Dividend Policies. **4 marks**  
c. Write down your views regarding the assessment of financial position of a company from the point of view of an investor. **6 marks**
- Q4.** a. Write down the limitation of published financial statements. **2 marks**  
b. Write down a short note on Indian Capital Markets. **4 marks**  
c. Discuss the effects of “Fixed Operating Costs” over performance of the organizations. **6 marks**
- Q5.** a. Write down a short note on *Beta Factor*. **2 marks**  
b. Mention the purpose of framing Accounting Standards. **4 marks**  
c. Write down the ways a Financial Manager would respond under uncertainty. **6 marks**

**SWAMI RAMA HIMALAYAN UNIVERSITY**  
**Ph.D. COURSE WORK, END SEMESTER ASSESSMENT**  
**SEPTEMBER - 2021**

**Subject Name: ADVANCES IN HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION**

**Subject Code: PHDHA110**

**Time allotted: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

**Note:** The candidate is required to attempt all questions. The paper comprises of one question each from Unit – I, Unit-II, Unit-III, Unit –IV and Unit-V of the course syllabus.

**Q.1.**

- a. What is matching in case control studies? **2 Marks**
- b. Describe the Measures of mortality **4 Marks**
- c. Enumerate the non-modifiable risk factors of NCD. Describe the gaps in the natural history of chronic disease. **6 Marks**

**Q.2.**

- a. What is PACS? **2 Marks**
- b. What must be taken into account while designing a hospital to ensure infection prevention? **4 Marks**
- c. Write a note on importance of designing ventilation systems and its parameters in OT and ICU. **6 Marks**

**Q.3.**

- a. Define term 'deficiency' as per Consumer Protection Act as applicable to Medical Services. **2 Marks**
- b. Define Elements & advantages of TQM. **4 Marks**
- c. What are the causes of increase in acts of violence against healthcare providers? **6 Marks**

**Q.4.**

- a. "Employees as asset of hospital". Write two supporting comments. **2 Marks**
- b. What is contribution pattern of ESI Health Scheme and who all are eligible beneficiaries? **4 Marks**
- c. Explain the planning requirements of the hospital emergency across different phases, namely Pre disaster phase, Disaster phase and Post disaster phase. **6 Marks**

**Q.5.**

- a. Give any two objective of advertising, **2 Marks**
- b. What are the various marketing tactics to engage the customers? **4 Marks**
- c. In what ways is healthcare different from other industries, and to what extent do these differences affect marketing? **6 Marks**

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**SWAMI RAMA HIMALAYAN UNIVERSITY**  
**Ph.D. COURSE WORK, END SEMESTER ASSESSMENT**  
**SEPTEMBER - 2021**

**Subject Name: ADVANCES IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**Subject Code: PHDMG112**

**Time allotted: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

**Note: Note:** The candidate is required to attempt all questions. The paper comprises of one question each from Unit – I, Unit-II, Unit-III, Unit –IV and Unit-V of the course syllabus.

**Q.1.**

- a. What is the difference between succession planning and talent management practices? **2 Marks**
- b. How can you retain the talent in the organization during a recession and without a dedicated budget? **4 Marks**
- c. Outline new trends in performance management in India. **6 Marks**

**Q.2.**

- a. Why corporate branding is important for organizations? **2 Marks**
- b. What is the importance of employer branding? **4 Marks**
- c. Why EVP is internal and employer brand is external? **6 Marks**

**Q.3.**

- a. How do you incorporate employee work life balance feedback in the day-to-day operations? **2 Marks**
- b. What are some ethical reasons for the active pursuit of diversity? **4 Marks**
- c. Explain the concept of Quality of work life. Discuss how organizations are ensuring Quality of work life in their organization? **6 Marks**

**Q.4.**

- a. What are the characteristics of emotional intelligence? **2 Marks**
- b. Can the EI of an individual be improved? If Yes, How? **4 Marks**
- c. Explain the important selection criterion to be considered while selecting an expatriate for an international assignment. **6 Marks**

**Q.5.**

- a. What are the best social recruitment sites? **2 Marks**
- b. What are the non-perennial and non-permanent jobs which can be assigned to contract labour? **4 Marks**
- c. What are the recent trends in recruitment? How can recruitment planning help in effective recruitments? **6 Marks**

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**SWAMI RAMA HIMALAYAN UNIVERSITY**  
**Ph.D. COURSE WORK, END SEMESTER ASSESSMENT**  
**SEPTEMBER - 2021**

**Subject Name: ADVANCES IN BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**Subject Code: PHDBT110**

**Time allotted: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

**Note:** The candidate is required to attempt all questions. The paper comprises of one question each from Unit – I, Unit-II, Unit-III, Unit –IV and Unit-V of the course syllabus.

**Q.1.**

- a. Name four extremophiles. **2 Marks**
- b. What are the methods of waste water treatment? **4 Marks**
- c. Role of methanogens in greenhouse effect and energy production. **6 Marks**

**Q.2.**

- a. What are yeast episomal plasmids? **2 Marks**
- b. Give the structure and use of YAC vector. **4 Marks**
- c. Discuss briefly about colony and plaque hybridization probing. **6 Marks**

**Q.3.**

- a. What is antisense technology? **2 Marks**
- b. Comment on production of therapeutic proteins in plants. **4 Marks**
- c. What do you understand by molecular breeding of plants? Explain with suitable example. **6 Marks**

**Q.4.**

- a. What is DNA fingerprinting? **2 Marks**
- b. Discuss analysis methods of met genomics. **4 Marks**
- c. Explain the procedure of DNA microarrays. **6 Marks**

**Q.5.**

- a. What is epigenetic analysis? **2 Marks**
- b. Why do you need to study genomes and proteomes of patients suffering from specific diseases? **4 Marks**
- c. Comment on the genome projects on model organisms. **6 Marks**

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**SWAMI RAMA HIMALAYAN UNIVERSITY**  
**Ph.D. COURSE WORK, END SEMESTER ASSESSMENT**  
**SEPTEMBER - 2021**

**Subject Name: ADVANCES IN IMMUNOLOGY**

**Subject Code: PHDIM110**

**Time allotted: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

**Note:** The candidate is required to attempt all questions. The paper comprises of one question each from Unit – I, Unit-II, Unit-III, Unit –IV and Unit-V of the course syllabus.

- Q.1.**
- a. Describe structure of antibodies. **2 Marks**
  - b. Describe role of multivalency and antigenic threshold in generating protective antibody response **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe how NFAT transcription factor is formed? **6 Marks**
- Q.2.**
- a. Discuss complement system evasion strategy evolved by staphylococcus aureus **2 Marks**
  - b. Describe acute phase reactants. **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe type 1 hypersensitivity **6 Marks**
- Q.3.**
- a. Describe principle of electrophoresis. **2 Marks**
  - b. Describe principles of real time PCR. **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe principles of multiplex cytokine assays. **6 Marks**
- Q.4.**
- a. Discuss pathogenesis of transfusion associated acute lung injury (TRALI). **2 Marks**
  - b. Describe principle of dendritic cell vaccine. **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe various types of blood transfusion reaction **6 Marks**
- Q.5.**
- a. Enumerate various indications of hematopoietic stem cell transplantation **2 Marks**
  - b. Describe how maternal immune system tolerates fetus in utero? **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe pathogenesis of Graft versus host disease. **6 Marks**

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**SWAMI RAMA HIMALAYAN UNIVERSITY**  
**Ph.D. COURSE WORK, END SEMESTER ASSESSMENT**  
**SEPTEMBER - 2021**

**Subject Name: ADVANCES IN MICROBIOLOGY**

**Subject Code: PHDMB110**

**Time allotted: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

**Note: Note:** The candidate is required to attempt all questions. The paper comprises of one question each from Unit – I, Unit-II, Unit-III, Unit –IV and Unit-V of the course syllabus.

- Q.1.**
- a. Define single cell protein. **2 Marks**
  - b. What is Algal bloom? Write the role of algae in biofuel production. **4 Marks**
  - c. Discuss the most economical procedure of waste water treatment. **6 Marks**
- Q.2.**
- a. Write about anti-tubercular therapy (ATT). **2 Marks**
  - b. Write a note on Germ theory of diseases **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe ZN staining and explain the methods of drug susceptibility testing. **6 Marks**
- Q.3.**
- a. Define Biomagnification. **2 Marks**
  - b. Discuss about GMO and their impact **4 Marks**
  - c. Explain the method of mineral leaching and recovery by microorganisms. **6 Marks**
- Q.4.**
- a. Define microbial fermentation **2 Marks**
  - b. Describe Human insulin. **4 Marks**
  - c. Explain the process of vaccine production and vaccine types **6 Marks**
- Q.5.**
- a. Define blotting. **2 Marks**
  - b. Discuss the major steps of cDNA synthesis. **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe the procedure of gene cloning **6 Marks**

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**SWAMI RAMA HIMALAYAN UNIVERSITY**  
**Ph.D. COURSE WORK END SEMESTER ASSESSMENT**  
**September - 2021**

**Subject Name: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY**

**Subject Code: PHDRM100**

**Time allotted: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

**Note:** The candidate is required to attempt all questions. The paper comprises of three sections. Section A contains one question each from Unit – I, Unit-II & Unit-III. Section B contains one question from Unit –IV and Section C contains one question from Unit-V of the syllabus.

**SECTION A**

**Q.1.**

- a. What is the Importance of Health Research? **2 Marks**
- b. Explain the Design of a research project. **4 Marks**
- c. Define Research and give a brief account of different types of researches. **6 Marks**

**Q.2.**

- a. Draw a flow chart showing various steps of a RCT. **2 Marks**
- b. Differentiate between the descriptive and analytical research methods. **4 Marks**
- c. Define experimental error and bias. Describe the types of error common in experimental research and provide examples. **6 Marks**

**Q.3.**

- a. Give two examples of a disguised question. **2 Marks**
- b. What are the merits and demerits of an closed ended question? **4 Marks**
- c. What is an open ended question? Why and when is it used? **6 Marks**

**SECTION B**

**Q.4.**

- a. Briefly explain steps involved in a simple random method when you have to select 3 out of 10 students for an event. **2 Marks**
- b. Explain the difference between population & sample. **4 Marks**
- c. What is sampling and why is it done? **6 Marks**

**SECTION C**

**Q.5.**

- a. What is paraphrasing? **2 Marks**
- b. Explain plagiarism, and its importance in research. **4 Marks**
- c. What is the purpose of Discussion section in a Ph.D. thesis? **6 Marks**

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**SWAMI RAMA HIMALAYAN UNIVERSITY**  
**Ph.D. COURSE WORK, END SEMESTER ASSESSMENT**  
**SEPTEMBER - 2021**

**Subject Name: Research & Publication Ethics**

**Subject Code: PHDRPE100**

**Time allotted: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

**Note: Note:** The candidate is required to attempt all questions. The paper comprises of one question each from Unit – I, Unit-II, Unit-III, Unit –IV and Unit-V of the course syllabus.

**Unit I**

- Q.1.**
- a. Define Philosophy in your own words. Write any one definition of Philosophy given by any renowned philosopher. **2 Marks**
  - b. Describe the scope of Philosophy in detail. **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe Moral philosophy. What is relationship between moral judgements and reactions? **6 Marks**

**Unit II**

- Q.2.**
- a. What are the ethical norms for compensation of participating subjects in Research? **2 Marks**
  - b. Describe the importance of confidentiality and privacy protection of subjects involved in research. **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe the four cardinal pillars of ethics in biomedical research as described in Belmont Report. **6 Marks**

**Unit III**

- Q.3.**
- a. When is informed Consent Required? **2 Marks**
  - b. What is defined as a redundant publication? What's the first step to be taken in an investigation of misconduct and who should take the first step? **4 Marks**
  - c. Does the responsibility lie with an editor or with publishing staff to solve cases where authors cannot agree about their authorship roles (e.g. corresponding author versus co-authors) and the order of appearance in the paper? Or is this an issue for their institution? **6 Marks**

**Unit IV**

- Q.4.**
- a. What are Green and Gold routes of Open Access publishing? **2 Marks**
  - b. Describe the software tool to check the copyright and self-archiving policies of various publishers. **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe at least six guidelines to identify predatory journals as developed by Savitribai Phule Pune University (SPPU) **6 Marks**

**Unit V**

- Q.5.**
- a. Describe any two plagiarism checking software in short. **2 Marks**
  - b. What are indexing journals? Describe the salient features of Google Scholar and PubMed. **4 Marks**
  - c. Describe : **6 Marks**
    - (i) g-index
    - (ii) i10-index
    - (iii) CiteScore

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